

- *job lorry March park*

[ʌ]
恐龙蛋: [ʌ] [ʌ] [ʌ] [ʌ] 小小龙: [gʌn] [sʌn] [kʌt] [rʌb] 飞天喷火龙: Hurry up! Hurry up! A duck cuts a bug in the mud!

[ʌ]的发音秘诀



短元音。  
嘴唇微微张开，  
伸向两边，舌尖  
轻触下齿，舌后  
部稍稍抬起。

[ʌ] 发这个音的字母和字母组合 **o u ou**

- *o: son come colour love money*
- *u: sun nut jump gum bus brush supper us*
- *ou: touch cousin country*

根据发音规则，找出每组中发[ʌ]音的单词。

- *hear cup bed air*
- *voice boy duck ant*
- *vase corn bear gun*
- *cute boy money her*

[æ]
恐龙蛋: [æ] [æ] [æ] [æ] 小小龙: [fæt] [tæg] [kæt] [kæp] 飞天喷火龙: Cat! Cat! Catch that fat cat.

[æ]的发音秘诀



短元音。  
嘴张大，舌尖抵下  
齿，嘴角尽量拉向  
两边，呈扁平形。

[æ] 发这个音的字母 **a**

- *a: dad cap cat bad apple bag flag hand  
rabbit ant black fat has stand rat map*

根据发音规则，找出每组中发[æ]音的单词。

- *rat bed face sport*
- *hear cup fat pear*
- *rice bat finger tree*
- *sea young knife apple*

[e] 发这个音的字母和字母组合 e ea

- *e: egg bell desk leg pet ten pen*
- *ea: bread head breakfast*

根据发音规则，找出每组中不发[e]音的单词。

- *cat well leg pen*
- *sweat map pet elephant*
- *egg ten tall desk*
- *bread head bed toy*

## 练习

1. 抄写音标，每个抄写 5 遍。

[a:]: \_\_\_\_\_ [ʌ]: \_\_\_\_\_ [æ]: \_\_\_\_\_ [e]: \_\_\_\_\_

2. 找出下列没有相同发音的单词。

- |            |       |       |        |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|
| ( ) car    | arm   | food  | garden |
| ( ) true   | jump  | bus   | cut    |
| ( ) bag    | short | map   | flag   |
| ( ) egg    | pen   | head  | small  |
| ( ) got    | clock | bell  | dog    |
| ( ) rabbit | book  | wood  | foot   |
| ( ) rat    | bat   | apple | ten    |
| ( ) gun    | star  | duck  | money  |

3. 写出单词或音标。

[pa:st]	[ru:m]	[swet]	[sit]		
[fæt]	[gɔt]	[cɒp]	[shə:t]		
bag	car	bus	bread	star	head

4. 下列每题中元音有几种读音, 请将有一种读音的在 ( ) 里画☆, 有两种读音的在 ( ) 里画△, 有三种读音的在 ( ) 里画◇。

( ) hat	fast	cook	last
( ) jeep	door	sun	gum
( ) dad	cap	hand	map
( ) star	car	cut	from
( ) skirt	sheep	bird	her

5. 改变下列单词的一个字母, 使它变成另一个单词。

like \_\_\_\_\_ (交通工具)

hat \_\_\_\_\_ (动物)

lake \_\_\_\_\_ (食品)

nice \_\_\_\_\_ (数字)

hot \_\_\_\_\_ (用品)

well \_\_\_\_\_ (用品)

#### (四) 学习音标 [eɪ] [aɪ] [ɔɪ] [aʊ]

[eɪ]

恐龙蛋: [eɪ] [eɪ] [eɪ] [eɪ]  
小小龙: [keɪt] [pleɪn] [sneɪk]  
飞天喷火龙: Rain, rain, go  
away. Come again another  
day. Little kids, want to play.  
Rain, rain, go away.

[eɪ]的发音秘诀



由[e]和[i]两个  
单音组成, [e]  
重读, [i]轻读,  
口形由半开到  
合, 与字母  
a发音相同。

[eɪ] 发这个音的字母和字母组合 a ai ay

- a: cake make name game snake gate lazy
- ai: rain train wait
- ay: day May play today way

根据发音规则, 找出下列单词中发音不一样的单词。

- face wave sheep tail
- grape plane name coat
- time tape train snake
- rain soap cake train

[aɪ]

恐龙蛋: [aɪ] [aɪ] [aɪ] [aɪ]  
小小龙: [aɪ] [taɪ] [baɪk]  
[ˈtaɪɡə]  
飞天喷火龙: Mike likes to  
write by the nice bright light  
at night.

[aɪ]的发音秘诀



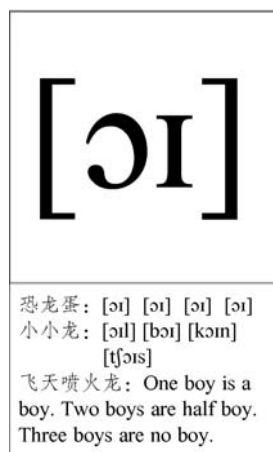
由[a]和[i]两个单  
音组成, 前重后  
轻, 口形由开到  
合, 与字母i的发  
音相同。

[aɪ] 发这个音的字母和字母组合 **i y ie uy**

- *i: kite bike nice tiger write knife*
- *y: by cry fly my sky try why*
- *ie: tie pie*
- *uy: buy*

根据发音规则，找出每组中发[aɪ]音的两个单词。

- *rice good jam right*
- *ship mine ice-cream mouse*
- *cloud sit tie eye*
- *write small tennis kite*



[ɔɪ] 发这个音的字母组合 **oi oy**

- *oi: oil boil coin*
- *oy: boy toy*

根据发音规则，找出每组中发[ɔɪ]音的两个单词。

- *soil hear soy cold*
- *rabbit bed boy noise*
- *walk voice boil word*
- *tea enjoy toy milk*

[aʊ]

恐龙蛋: [aʊ] [aʊ] [aʊ] [aʊ]  
 小小龙: [baʊ] [kaʊ] [haʊs]  
 [maʊθ]  
 飞天喷火龙: A mouse ran  
 into a cow's mouth in front  
 of the house.



[aʊ] 发这个音的字母组合 **ou ow**

- *ou: house mouse mouth trousers*
- *ow: flower cow how now down*

根据发音规则, 找出不发[aʊ]音的单词。

- *mouse cloud arm clown*
- *teacher trousers cow mouth*
- *town dance flower house*
- *tower blouse now baby*

## 练习

1. 抄写音标, 每个抄写 5 遍。

[eɪ]: \_\_\_\_\_ [aʊ]: \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔɪ]: \_\_\_\_\_ [aɪ]: \_\_\_\_\_

2. 找出下列没有相同发音的单词。

- |            |        |       |       |
|------------|--------|-------|-------|
| ( ) cake   | egg    | rain  | May   |
| ( ) kite   | cry    | broom | fly   |
| ( ) boy    | joy    | cat   | noise |
| ( ) blouse | sun    | cow   | house |
| ( ) tower  | flower | mouth | arm   |

3. 读音标, 将下列单词补充完整或写出字母、单词的音标。

[klaʊd]	[set]	[kɔɪn]	[krɔ:s]
c _ _ _ d	s _ _	c _ _ n	cr _ _ s
[flæg]	[treɪn]	[desk]	[smaɪl]
f _ _ g	tr _ _ n	d _ _ _	s _ _ le
Aa	Kk	Ii	Yy
hi	boy	cow	now
toy	bike	house	my
cake	face	how	nice

4. 将下列单词与正确的音标用线连起来。

bow	[baʊ]
gate	[paɪ]
tray	[geɪt]
pie	[treɪ]
poison	[pɔɪzn]

### (五) 学习音标 [əʊ] [ɔɪ] [eɪ] [ɔɪ]

[əʊ] 发这个音的字母和字母组合 **o oa ow**

- *o: nose      rose      poem      over*
- *oa: boat      coat      soap      goat*
- *ow: show      window      snow      bowl*

根据发音规则，找出每组中发 [əʊ] 音的两个单词。

- *coat      goat      tree      river*
- *make      window      knife      road*
- *your      white      row      coat*
- *boat      hen      nose      lamp*

[ɔɪ] 发这个音的字母组合 **ear eer**

- *ear: ear      hear      tear*
- *eer: deer      beer*

根据发音规则，找出每组中发 [ɔɪ] 音的一个单词。

- *bear      beer      fair      tail*

- *noodles*      *pair*              *near*              *come*
- *horse*              *near*              *tower*              *air*
- *ring*              *king*              *here*              *three*

[eə] 发这个音的字母组合 **air** **ear**

- *air: hair*      *chair*      *pair*
- *ear: pear*      *bear*      *wear*

根据发音规则，找出每组中发[eə]音的一个单词。

- *bear*              *idea*              *pineapple*      *tail*
- *noodles*      *pair*              *climb*              *come*
- *horse*              *house*              *tower*              *air*
- *ring*              *king*              *hare*              *three*

[ʊə] 发这个音的字母组合 **oor** **our** **ure**

- *oor: poor*
- *our: tour*
- *ure: sure*      *pure*

根据发音规则，找出每组中发[ʊə]音的一个单词。

- *clear*              *tourist*              *pineapple*      *tail*
- *noodles*      *pair*              *climb*              *fury*
- *beard*              *cure*              *tower*              *air*
- *voice*              *king*              *pure*              *engineer*

## 练习

1. 抄写音标，每个抄写 5 遍。

[əʊ]: \_\_\_\_\_ [ɪə]: \_\_\_\_\_ [eə]: \_\_\_\_\_ [ʊə]: \_\_\_\_\_

2. 找出下列没有相同发音的单词。

(     ) mouth              coat              goat              window



( ) dear	beer	cake	teacher
( ) pair	boy	air	hare
( ) poor	tour	Europe	cry
( ) boat	bike	side	fly

## 3. 写出单词或音标。

[nəʊz]	[saɪd]	[kə]	[kaɪ]		
[peə]					
[pʰə]	[bæt]	[wɜːd]	go	ear	
photo	deer	near	nose	hear	

## 4. 将下列单词与正确的音标用线连起来。

[rəʊz]	theater
[ˈɔːiətə]	rose
[skweə]	tour
[tʰə]	square
[pleɪsɪz]	places

## 三、辅音学习

爆破音: [p] [t] [k] [b] [d] [g]

摩擦音: [f] [v] [s] [z] [ʃ] [ʒ] [h] [r]

破擦音: [tr] [dr] [ts] [dz] [tʃ] [dʒ]

鼻音: [m] [n] [ŋ]

舌侧音: [l]

出现在元音之前叫作清晰舌边音。出现在辅音及单词末尾时叫作模糊舌边音。半元音: 擦音中气流较弱, 摩擦较小, 介于元音跟辅音之间的音叫作半元音, 如[w] [j]。

## Unit 2

# Pronunciation

### 一、语音的基本常识

1. 音节的划分：一个单词的音标中有几个元音就有几个音节。
2. 重读音节：任何双音节或多音节单词的音标中，有重读音节和非重读音节，哪一个音节重读，该音节的左上方或该音节的元音上方标有重读符号“'”。
3. 浊化音：以“sp”“st”“sk”开头的单词中，清辅音/p/ /t/ /k/分别要发浊辅音/b/ /d/ /g/。
4. 定冠词 the 的读音：the man      the old man
5. 不完全爆破：爆破音[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g]后面紧跟另一个爆破音时，前面的那个爆破音只在口腔内形成阻碍，而不能完全读出。

e.g.: basketball

He has a ba(d) col(d) today.

You shoul(d) ta(k)e care of the children.

Gla(d) to meet you.

6. 连读：在一个短语或句子中，如果相邻两词的关系相当密切，且前一个词以辅音结尾，后一个词以元音开头，则辅音和元音连在一起读。
7. 意群的停顿：对于一个较长的句子，可以根据意思和结构将其分成几群，一个意群必须一口气说完。

例如：

After school, / my classmates and I / are going to play basketball.

He can't come / because he is ill.

We worked fast / so that we finish our plan.